# U.S. Senator for Florida, Marco Rubio

**Washington, D.C.** – U.S. Senator Marco Rubio (R-FL), Ranking Member of the Subcommittee on Oceans, Atmosphere, Fisheries and Coast Guard, today introduced the <u>Florida Fisheries Improvement Act</u>, a bill that outlines legislative priorities that will improve fisheries management in the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic regions. The purpose of the legislation is to begin outlining Florida's priorities for the eventual reauthorization of the Magnuson-Stevens Act (MSA). The legislation is the result of multiple hearings, meetings, and conversations with stakeholders from the state.

"Florida's fisheries deeply impact the economic well-being of our state, as well as many Floridians whose way of life depends on them. But our fisheries are also a national treasure that feed Americans across the country, provide jobs across the food industry chain, and have become a favorite pastime for millions who provide direct and indirect benefits to our local, state and national economies," **said Rubio**. "This legislation ensures necessary improvements to management and data collection are made to fully optimize our fisheries and help advance Florida's interests when it comes time to amend the Magnuson-Stevens Act. However, I know there is more work to be done, and I will continue to work with Floridians and my colleagues in Congress to prioritize reauthorization of the MSA in the next Congress."

"The Gulf Seafood Institute is very pleased to see Senator Rubio taking a bold first step at introducing legislation to update the Magnuson Stevens Act (MSA). The Gulf of Mexico seafood supply chain represented by GSI – fishermen, processors, retailers, restaurants and consumers – relies on a robust and workable MSA to protect access to our fisheries while also ensuring these resources are sustainable for the long term," **said Margaret Henderson, Executive Director of the Gulf Seafood Institute**. "GSI has worked hand-in-hand with Senator Rubio and his staff to make sure this bill provides a framework to address key challenges facing the Gulf seafood community, including balanced representation on the Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council, effective management of the Gulf red snapper fishery, and more. We look forward to continuing our work with Senator Rubio on MSA over the remainder of this session and into the next."

"We are pleased to see many of the Morris-Deal priorities addressed in Senator Rubio's legislation, reflecting his commitment to give long overdue attention to improving recreational fisheries management," **said Jeff Angers, president of the Center for Coastal Conservation.** "We look forward to continuing our engagement with Senator Rubio and Senator Begich to incorporate several other priorities in the final version of any legislation, including a fix for the broken management of the red snapper fishery in the Gulf."

A PDF of the legislation is available <u>here</u>. Major provisions of the legislation include:

Gives Councils greater flexibility in setting rebuilding timelines for fisheries;

Includes provisions to increase the availability of funding for stock assessments, surveys and data collection;

Requires the Secretary to create a stock assessment plan to better prioritize stock assessments and submit a report to Congress on how to improve data collection from fishermen and other stakeholders; Includes provisions to increase transparency and public involvement in the scientific and statistical committee process;

Authorizes Councils to consider alternative management measures such as extraction rates or fishing mortality targets in fishery management plans to better reflect the different priorities of each industry;

Ensures that pominations to the Gulf and South Atlantic Councils reflect

Ensures that nominations to the Gulf and South Atlantic Councils reflect the mixed nature of fishery stakeholders by ensuring commercial, charter and recreational fishermen are afforded the opportunity to be nominated; Includes a requirement for the Council to review the allocation process every five to eight years and directs the National Academy of Sciences to work with the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Administrator to assist in identifying what Councils should take into account when dealing with the allocation process;

Resolves inconsistencies between the Capital Construction Fund and Fisheries Finance Program;

Repeals Section 407(d) of MSA;

Requires the Secretary of Commerce to make fishery disaster designations within 90 days of receiving information from the State; and Exempts fisheries with a mean life cycle of 1.5 years or with spawning areas outside the United States, such as spiny lobster, from unnecessary rebuilding timelines.

Permalink: <a href="http://www.rubio.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/2014/9/rubio-introduces-legislation-to-improve-florida-fisheries">http://www.rubio.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/2014/9/rubio-introduces-legislation-to-improve-florida-fisheries</a>

114TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION	S.
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To amend the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act to promote sustainable conservation and management for the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic fisheries and the communities that rely on them, and for other purposes.

### IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr.	Rubio introduced the following	bill;	which	was	read	twice	and	referre
	to the Committee on							

# A BILL

- To amend the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act to promote sustainable conservation and management for the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic fisheries and the communities that rely on them, and for other purposes.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
  - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Florida Fisheries Improvement Act".
- 6 (b) Table of Contents.—The table of contents of
- 7 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. References to the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act.

#### TITLE I—CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT

- Sec. 101. Regional fishery management councils.
- Sec. 102. Contents of fishery management plans.
- Sec. 103. Rebuilding overfished and depleted fisheries.
- Sec. 104. Funding for stock assessments, surveys, and data collection.
- Sec. 105. Capital construction.
- Sec. 106. Fisheries disaster relief.
- Sec. 107. Regional fishery conservation and management authorities.
- Sec. 108. Study of allocations in mixed-use fisheries.

# TITLE II—FISHERY INFORMATION, RESEARCH, AND DEVELOPMENT

- Sec. 201. Fisheries research.
- Sec. 202. Improving science.
- Sec. 203. Focusing assets for improved fisheries outcomes.
- Sec. 204. Gulf of Mexico red snapper catch limits; repeal.

#### 1 SEC. 2. REFERENCES TO THE MAGNUSON-STEVENS FISH-

- 2 ERY CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT ACT.
- 3 Except as otherwise expressly provided, wherever in
- 4 this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms
- 5 of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provi-
- 6 sion, the reference shall be considered to be made to a
- 7 section or other provision of the Magnuson-Stevens Fish-
- 8 ery Conservation and Management Act (16 U.S.C. 1801
- 9 et seq.).

# 10 TITLE I—CONSERVATION AND

### 11 **MANAGEMENT**

- 12 SEC. 101. REGIONAL FISHERY MANAGEMENT COUNCILS.
- 13 (a) VOTING MEMBERS.—Section 302(b)(2)(D) (16
- 14 U.S.C. 1852(b)(2)(D)) is amended—
- 15 (1) in clause (i)—

1	(A) by striking "Fisheries" and inserting
2	"Fishery"; and
3	(B) by inserting "or the South Atlantic
4	Fishery Management Council" after "Manage-
5	ment Council"; and
6	(2) by striking clause (iv).
7	(b) Committees and Advisory Panels.—Section
8	302(g)(1)(B) (16 U.S.C. $1852(g)(1)(B)$ ) is amended to
9	read as follows:
10	"(B) Each scientific and statistical committee
11	shall—
12	"(i) provide its Council ongoing scientific
13	advice for fishery management decisions, in-
14	cluding recommendations for acceptable biologi-
15	cal catch, preventing overfishing, maximum sus-
16	tainable yield, achieving rebuilding targets, and
17	reports on stock status and health, bycatch,
18	habitat status, social and economic impacts of
19	management measures, and sustainability of
20	fishing practices; and
21	"(ii) carry out the requirements of this
22	subparagraph in a transparent manner, allow-
23	ing for public involvement in the process.".
24	(e) Functions.—Section 302(h) (16 U.S.C.
25	1852(h)) is amended—

1	(1) in paragraph $(7)(0)$ , by striking "and" at
2	the end;
3	(2) by redesignating paragraph (8) as para-
4	graph (9); and
5	(3) by inserting after paragraph (7) the fol-
6	lowing:
7	"(8) have the authority to use alternative fish-
8	ery management measures in a recreational fishery
9	(or the recreational component of a mixed-use fish-
10	ery), including extraction rates, fishing mortality,
11	and harvest control rules, to the extent they are in
12	accordance with the requirements of this Act; and".
13	(d) Webcasts of Council Meetings.—Section
14	302(i)(2) (16 U.S.C. $1852(i)(2)$ ) is amended by adding
15	at the end the following:
16	"(G) Unless closed in accordance with para-
17	graph (3), each Council shall, where practicable,
18	make available on the Internet website of the Coun-
19	cil a video or audio webcast of each meeting of the
20	Council and each meeting of the scientific and sta-
21	tistical committee of the Council not later than 30
22	days after the date of the conclusion of such meet-
23	ing.".

1	SEC. 102. CONTENTS OF FISHERY MANAGEMENT PLANS.
2	Section 303 (16 U.S.C. 1853) is amended by adding
3	at the end the following:
4	"(d) Limitations.—
5	"(1) In general.—The requirements under
6	subsection (a)(15) shall not—
7	"(A) apply to a species in a fishery that
8	has a mean life cycle of 18 months or less, or
9	to a species in a fishery with respect to which
10	all spawning and recruitment occurs beyond
11	State waters and the exclusive economic zone,
12	unless the Secretary has determined the fishery
13	is subject to overfishing of that species; and
14	"(B) limit or otherwise affect the require-
15	ments of section 301(a)(1) or 304(e) of this
16	Act.
17	"(2) Construction.—Nothing in this sub-
18	section shall be construed to affect any effective date
19	regarding the requirements under subsection (a)(15)
20	otherwise provided for under an international agree-
21	ment in which the United States participates.".
22	SEC. 103. REBUILDING OVERFISHED AND DEPLETED FISH
23	ERIES.
24	Section $304(e)(4)(A)$ (16 U.S.C. $1854(e)(4)(A)$ ) is

25 amended to read as follows:

1	"(A) specify a time period for rebuilding
2	the fishery that—
3	"(i) shall be as short as possible, tak-
4	ing into account the status and biology of
5	any overfished stocks of fish, the needs of
6	fishing communities, recommendations by
7	international organizations in which the
8	United States participates, and the inter-
9	action of the overfished stock of fish within
10	the marine ecosystem; and
11	"(ii) except where management meas-
12	ures under an international agreement
13	with the United States participates dictate
14	otherwise, shall not exceed—
15	"(I) 10 years, except in cases
16	where the biology of the stock of fish
17	or other environmental conditions dic-
18	tate otherwise; or
19	"(II) the sum of the time in
20	which the affected stock of fish is ex-
21	pected to rebuild to its maximum sus-
22	tainable yield biomass level in the ab-
23	sence of any fishing mortality, and the
24	mean generation of time of the af-
25	fected stock of fish, if those time val-

1	ues are the best scientific information
2	available;".
3	SEC. 104. FUNDING FOR STOCK ASSESSMENTS, SURVEYS,
4	AND DATA COLLECTION.
5	Section 311(e)(1) (16 U.S.C. 1861(e)(1)) is amend-
6	ed—
7	(1) in subparagraph (E), by striking "; and"
8	and inserting a semicolon;
9	(2) in subparagraph (F), by striking the period
10	at the end and inserting "; and; and
11	(3) by inserting after subparagraph (F) the fol-
12	lowing:
13	"(G) the costs of stock assessments, surveys,
14	and data collection in fisheries managed under this
15	Act.".
16	SEC. 105. CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION.
17	(a) Definitions; Eligible and Qualified Fish-
18	ERY FACILITIES.—Section 53501 of title 46, United
19	States Code, is amended—
20	(1) by striking "(7) United States foreign
21	TRADE.—" and inserting "(11) UNITED STATES
22	FOREIGN TRADE.—'';
23	(2) by striking "(8) Vessel.—" and inserting
24	"(12) Vessel.—";

l	(3) by redesignating paragraphs (5), (6), and
2	(7) as paragraphs (8), (9), and (10), respectively;
3	(4) by redesignating paragraphs (2), (3), and
4	(4) as paragraphs (4), (5), and (6), respectively;
5	(5) by redesignating paragraph (1) as para-
6	graph (2);
7	(6) by inserting before paragraph (2), as redes-
8	ignated, the following:
9	"(1) AGREEMENT FISHERY FACILITY.—The
10	term 'agreement fishery facility' means an eligible
11	fishery facility or a qualified fishery facility that is
12	subject to an agreement under this chapter.";
13	(7) by inserting after paragraph (2), as redesig-
14	nated, the following:
15	"(3) Eligible fishery facility.—
16	"(A) In general.—Subject to subpara-
17	graph (B), the term "eligible fishery facility"
18	means—
19	"(i) for operations on land—
20	"(I) a structure or an appur-
21	tenance thereto designed for unload-
22	ing and receiving from a vessel, proc-
23	essing, holding pending processing,
24	distribution after processing, or hold-

1	ing pending distribution, of fish from
2	a fishery;
3	"(II) the land necessary for the
4	structure or appurtenance described
5	in subclause (I); and
6	"(III) equipment that is for use
7	with the structure or appurtenance
8	that is necessary to perform a func-
9	tion described in subclause (I);
10	"(ii) for operations not on land, a ves-
11	sel built in the United States and used for,
12	equipped to be used for, or of a type nor-
13	mally used for, processing fish; or
14	"(iii) for aquaculture, including oper-
15	ations on land or elsewhere—
16	"(I) a structure or an appur-
17	tenance thereto designed for aqua-
18	culture;
19	"(II) the land necessary for the
20	structure or appurtenance;
21	"(III) equipment that is for use
22	with the structure or appurtenance
23	and that is necessary to perform a
24	function described in subclause (I);
25	and

1	"(IV) a vessel built in the United
2	States and used for, equipped to be
3	used for, or of a type normally used
4	for, aquaculture.
5	"(B) Ownership requirement.—Under
6	subparagraph (A), the structure, appurtenance,
7	land, equipment, or vessel shall be owned by—
8	"(i) an individual who is a citizen of
9	the United States; or
10	"(ii) an entity that is—
11	"(I) a citizen of the United
12	States under section 50501 of this
13	title; and
14	"(II) at least 75 percent owned
15	by citizens of the United States, as
16	determined under section 50501 of
17	this title."; and
18	(8) by inserting after paragraph (6), as redesig-
19	nated, the following:
20	"(7) Qualified fishery facility.—
21	"(A) In general.—Subject to subpara-
22	graph (B), the term 'qualified fishery facility'
23	means—
24	"(i) for operations on land—

1	"(I) a structure or an appur-
2	tenance thereto designed for unload-
3	ing and receiving from a vessel, proc-
4	essing, holding pending processing,
5	distribution after processing, or hold-
6	ing pending distribution, of fish from
7	a fishery;
8	" $(\Pi)$ the land necessary for the
9	structure or appurtenance; and
10	"(III) equipment that is for use
11	with the structure or appurtenance
12	and necessary to perform a function
13	described in subclause (I);
14	"(ii) for operations not on land, a ves-
15	sel built in the United States and used for,
16	equipped to be used for, or of a type nor-
17	mally used for, processing fish; or
18	"(iii) for aquaculture, including oper-
19	ations on land or elsewhere—
20	"(I) a structure or an appur-
21	tenance thereto designed for aqua-
22	culture;
23	" $(\Pi)$ the land necessary for the
24	structure or appurtenance;

1	"(III) equipment that is for use
2	with the structure or appurtenance
3	and necessary for performing a func-
4	tion described in subclause (I); and
5	"(IV) a vessel built in the United
6	States.
7	"(B) OWNERSHIP REQUIREMENT.—Under
8	subparagraph (A), the structure, appurtenance,
9	land, equipment, or vessel shall be owned by—
10	"(i) an individual who is a citizen of
11	the United States; or
12	"(ii) an entity that is—
13	"(I) a citizen of the United
14	States under section 50501 of this
15	title; and
16	"(II) at least 75 percent owned
17	by citizens of the United States, as
18	determined under section 50501 of
19	this title.".
20	(b) Eligible Fishery Facilities.—
21	(1) Definition of Secretary.—Paragraph
22	(9)(A) of section 53501 of title 46, United States
23	Code, as redesignated by subsection (a) of this sec-
24	tion, is amended to read as follows:

1	"(A) the Secretary of Commerce with re-
2	spect to—
3	"(i) an eligible vessel or a qualified
4	vessel operated or to be operated in the
5	fisheries of the United States; or
6	"(ii) an eligible fishery facility or a
7	qualified fishery facility; and".
8	(2) Establishing a capital construction
9	FUND.—Section 53503 of title 46, United States
10	Code, is amended—
11	(A) in subsection (a)—
12	(i) by inserting "or eligible fishery fa-
13	cility" after "eligible vessel"; and
14	(ii) by striking the period at the end
15	and inserting "or fishery facility."; and
16	(B) by amending subsection (b) to read as
17	follows:
18	"(b) Allowable Purpose.—The purpose of the
19	agreement shall be—
20	"(1) to provide replacement vessels, additional
21	vessels, or reconstructed vessels, built in the United
22	States and documented under the laws of the United
23	States, for operation in the United States foreign,
24	Great Lakes, noncontiguous domestic, or short sea

1	transportation trade or in the fisheries of the United
2	States; or
3	"(2) to provide for the acquisition, construction,
4	or reconstruction of a fishery facility owned by—
5	"(A) an individual who is a citizen of the
6	United States; or
7	"(B) an entity that is—
8	"(i) a citizen of the United States
9	under section 50501; and
10	"(ii) at least 75 percent owned by citi-
11	zens of the United States, as determined
12	under section 50501.".
13	(c) AGREEMENT FISHERY FACILITIES.—
14	(1) Deposits and Withdrawals.—Section
15	53504(b) of title 46, United States Code, is amend-
16	ed by striking the period at the end and inserting
17	"or an agreement fishery facility.".
18	(2) Ceiling on Deposits.—Section 53505 of
19	title 46, United States Code, is amended—
20	(A) in subsection (a)—
21	(i) paragraphs (1), by inserting "or
22	agreement fishery facilities" after "agree-
23	ment vessels";

1	(ii) in paragraph (2), by striking the
2	semicolon at the end and inserting "or
3	agreement fishery facilities;" and
4	(iii) in paragraph (3) by inserting "or
5	agreement fishery facility" after "agree-
6	ment vessel" both places that term ap-
7	pears; and
8	(B) in subsection (b)—
9	(i) by inserting "or agreement fishery
10	facility" after "an agreement vessel"; and
11	(ii) by inserting "or fishery facility"
12	after "the vessel".
13	(d) QUALIFIED FISHERY FACILITIES.—
14	(1) QUALIFIED WITHDRAWALS.—Section
15	53509(a) of title 46, United States Code, is amend-
16	ed—
17	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "quali-
18	fied vessel; or" and inserting "qualified vessel,
19	or the acquisition, construction, or reconstruc-
20	tion of a qualified fishery facility; or"; and
21	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking "quali-
22	fied vessel." and inserting "qualified vessel, or
23	the acquisition, construction, or reconstruction,
24	of a qualified fishery facility.".

1	(2) Tax treatment of qualified with-
2	DRAWALS AND BASIS OF PROPERTY.—Section 53510
3	of title 46, United States Code, is amended—
4	(A) in subsections (b) and (c), by striking
5	"or container" each place that term appears
6	and inserting "container, or fishery facility";
7	and
8	(B) in subsection (d), by striking "and
9	containers" and inserting "containers, and fish-
10	ery facilities".
11	(3) Tax treatment of nonqualified with-
12	DRAWALS.—Section 53511(e)(4) of title 46, United
13	States Code, is amended by inserting "or fishery fa-
14	cility" after "vessel".
15	(e) Technical Amendment.—Paragraph (8)(A)(iii)
16	of section 53501 of title 46, United States Code, as redes-
17	ignated by subsection (a) of this section, is amended by
18	striking "trade trade" and inserting "trade".
19	SEC. 106. FISHERIES DISASTER RELIEF.
20	Section 312(a) (16 U.S.C. 1861a(a)) is amended—
21	(1) by redesignating paragraphs (2) through
22	(4) as paragraphs (3) through (5), respectively; and
23	(2) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
24	lowing:

1 "(2) The Secretary shall make a decision regarding 2 a request under paragraph (1) not later than 90 days after 3 the date the Secretary receives a complete estimate of the 4 economic impact of the fishery resource disaster from the 5 affected State, tribal government, or fishing community.". SEC. 107. REGIONAL FISHERY CONSERVATION AND MAN-6 7 AGEMENT AUTHORITIES. 8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title III (16 U.S.C. 1851 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 313, the following: 10 "SEC. 313A. GULF OF MEXICO FISHERIES CONSERVATION 11 AND MANAGEMENT. 12 "At least once every 5 years, the Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council shall review, in accordance with the provisions of this Act, any allocation of fishing privi-14 15 leges among the commercial, recreational, and charter components of a fishery managed under a fishery manage-16 ment plan prepared by the Council, except that the Coun-17 18 cil may delay action for not more than 3 additional 1 year 19 periods if necessary. 20 "SEC. 313B. SOUTH ATLANTIC FISHERIES CONSERVATION 21 AND MANAGEMENT. 22 "At least once every 5 years, the South Atlantic Fish-23 ery Management Council shall review, in accordance with the provisions of this Act, any allocation of fishing privi-25 leges among the commercial, recreational, and charter

- 1 components of a fishery managed under a fishery manage-
- 2 ment plan prepared by the Council, except that the Coun-
- 3 cil may delay action for not more than 3 additional 1 year
- 4 periods if necessary.".
- 5 (b) Table of Contents in
- 6 the first section is amended by inserting after the item
- 7 relating to section 313, the following:
  - "313A. Gulf of Mexico fisheries conservation and management.
  - "313B. South Atlantic fisheries conservation and management.".

### 8 SEC. 108. STUDY OF ALLOCATIONS IN MIXED-USE FISH-

- 9 ERIES.
- 10 (a) Study Requirements.—Not later than 60 days
- 11 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
- 12 of Commerce shall enter into an arrangement with the Na-
- 13 tional Academy of Sciences to conduct a study—
- 14 (1) to provide guidance on criteria that could be
- used for allocating fishing privileges, including con-
- sideration of the conservation and socioeconomic
- benefits of the commercial, recreational, and charter
- 18 components of a fishery, to a Regional Fishery Man-
- 19 agement Council established under section 302 of
- the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and
- 21 Management Act (16 U.S.C. 1852) in the prepara-
- 22 tion of a fishery management plan under that Act;
- 23 and

1 (2) to identify sources of information that could 2 reasonably support the use of such criteria in alloca-3 tion decisions. (b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date 4 5 a contract is awarded under subsection (a), the National 6 Academy of Sciences shall submit to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the Senate and 8 the Committee on Natural Resources of the House of Representatives a report on the study conducted under sub-10 section (a). II—FISHERY **INFORMA-**TITLE 11 RESEARCH, **AND** TION, DE-12 VELOPMENT 13 14 SEC. 201. FISHERIES RESEARCH. 15 (a) Stock Assessment Plan.—Section 404 (16) U.S.C. 1881c) is amended by adding at the end the fol-17 lowing: 18 "(e) STOCK ASSESSMENT PLAN.— 19 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consulta-20 tion with the Councils, shall develop and publish in 21 the Federal Register, on the same schedule as re-22 quired for the strategic plan required under sub-23 section (b), a plan to conduct stock assessments for 24 all stocks of fish for which a fishery management 25 plan is in effect under this Act.

1	"(2) Contents.—The plan shall—
2	"(A) for each stock of fish for which a
3	stock assessment has previously been con-
4	ducted—
5	"(i) establish a schedule for updating
6	the stock assessment that is reasonable
7	given the biology and characteristics of the
8	stock; and
9	"(ii) subject to the availability of ap-
10	propriations, require completion of a new
11	stock assessment, or an update of the most
12	recent stock assessment—
13	"(I) at least once every 5 years,
14	except a Council may delay action for
15	not more than 3 additional 1-year pe-
16	riods; or
17	"(II) within such other time pe-
18	riod specified and justified by the Sec-
19	retary in the plan;
20	"(B) for each economically important stock
21	of fish for which a stock assessment has not
22	previously been conducted—
23	"(i) establish a schedule for con-
24	ducting an initial stock assessment that is

1	reasonable given the biology and character-
2	istics of the stock; and
3	"(ii) subject to the availability of ap-
4	propriations, require completion of the ini-
5	tial stock assessment not later than 3
6	years after the date that the plan is pub-
7	lished in the Federal Register unless an-
8	other time period is specified and justified
9	by the Secretary in the plan; and
10	"(C) identify data and analysis, especially
11	concerning recreational fishing, that, if avail-
12	able, would reduce uncertainty in and improve
13	the accuracy of future stock assessments, in-
14	cluding whether that data and analysis could be
15	provided by nongovernmental sources, including
16	fishermen, fishing communities, universities,
17	and research institutions.
18	"(3) Waiver of Stock assessment require-
19	Ment.—Notwithstanding subparagraphs (A)(ii) and
20	(B)(ii) of paragraph (2), a stock assessment shall
21	not be required for a stock of fish in the plan if the
22	Secretary determines that such a stock assessment
23	is not necessary and justifies the determination in
24	the Federal Register notice required by this sub-
25	section.".

- 1 (b) DEADLINE.—Notwithstanding paragraph (1) of
- 2 section 404(e) of the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Con-
- 3 servation and Management Act, as added by this section,
- 4 the Secretary of Commerce shall issue the first stock as-
- 5 sessment plan under that section by not later than 1 year
- 6 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

### 7 SEC. 202. IMPROVING SCIENCE.

- 8 (a) Improving Data Collection and Analysis.—
- 9 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 404 (16 U.S.C.
- 10 1881c), as amended by section 201 of this Act, is
- 11 further amended by adding at the end the following:
- 12 "(f) Improving Data Collection and Anal-
- 13 YSIS.—
- 14 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consulta-
- tion with the scientific and statistical committees of
- the Councils established under section 302(g), shall
- develop and submit to the Committee on Commerce,
- Science, and Transportation of the Senate and the
- 19 Committee on Natural Resources of the House of
- Representatives a report on facilitating greater in-
- 21 corporation of data, analysis, stock assessments, and
- surveys from nongovernmental sources, including
- fishermen, fishing communities, universities, and re-
- search institutions, into fisheries management deci-
- sions.

1	"(2) Content.—The report under paragraph
2	(1) shall—
3	"(A) identify types of data and analysis,
4	especially concerning recreational fishing, that
5	can be reliably used for purposes of this Act
6	and the basis for establishing conservation and
7	management measures as required by section
8	303(a)(1), including setting standards for the
9	collection and use of that data and analysis in
10	stock assessments and surveys and for other
11	purposes;
12	"(B) provide specific recommendations for
13	collecting data and performing analyses identi-
14	fied as necessary to reduce the uncertainty re-
15	ferred to in section 404(e)(2)(C);
16	"(C) consider the extent to which it is pos-
17	sible to establish a registry of persons providing
18	such information; and
19	"(D) consider the extent to which the ac-
20	ceptance and use of data and analysis identified
21	in the report in fishery management decisions is
22	practicable.".
23	(b) DEADLINE.—The Secretary of Commerce shall
24	submit the report required under the amendment made

1	by subsection (a) not later than 1 year after the date of
2	the enactment of this Act.
3	SEC. 203. FOCUSING ASSETS FOR IMPROVED FISHERIES
4	OUTCOMES.
5	(a) In General.—Section 2(b) of the Act of August
6	11, 1939 (15 U.S.C. 713c–3(b)), is amended—
7	(1) in paragraph (1)—
8	(A) by striking "beginning with the fiscal
9	year commencing July 1, 1954, and ending on
10	June 30, 1957,";
11	(B) by striking "moneys" the first place
12	that term appears and inserting "monies"; and
13	(C) by striking "shall be maintained in a
14	separate fund only for" and all that follows
15	through the end and inserting "shall only be
16	used for the purposes described under sub-
17	section (e)."; and
18	(2) by striking paragraph (2).
19	(b) Limitations on Bills Transferring
20	Funds.—Section 2(b) of the Act of August 11, 1939 (15
21	U.S.C. 713c-3(b)), as amended by subsection (a) of this
22	section, is further amended by adding at the end the fol-
23	lowing:
24	"(2) Limitations on bills transferring
25	FUNDS.—

1	"(A) In general.—It shall not be in
2	order in the Senate or the House of Represent-
3	atives to consider any bill, resolution, amend-
4	ment, or conference report that reduces any
5	amount in the fund referred to in paragraph
6	(1) in a manner that is inconsistent with such
7	paragraph.
8	"(B) Limitation on changes to this
9	PARAGRAPH.—It shall not be in order in the
10	Senate or the House of Representatives to con-
11	sider any bill, resolution, amendment, or con-
12	ference report that would repeal or otherwise
13	amend this paragraph.
14	"(C) Waiver.—A provision of this para-
15	graph may be waived or suspended in the Sen-
16	ate only by the affirmative vote of three-fifths
17	of the Members, duly chosen and sworn.
18	"(D) Appeals.—An affirmative vote of
19	three-fifths of the Members of the Senate, duly
20	chosen and sworn, shall be required to sustain
21	an appeal of the ruling of the Chair on the
22	point of order raised under this paragraph.
23	"(E) Rules of the senate and the
24	House of representatives.—This para-
25	graph is enacted by Congress—

1	"(i) as an exercise of the rulemaking
2	power of the Senate and the House of Rep-
3	resentatives, respectively, and is deemed to
4	be part of the rules of each house, respec-
5	tively, but applicable only with respect to
6	the procedure to be followed in the House
7	in the case of a bill, resolution, amend-
8	ment, or conference report under this
9	paragraph, and it supersedes other rules
10	only to the extent that it is inconsistent
11	with such rules; and
12	"(ii) with full recognition of the con-
13	stitutional right of either House to change
14	the rules (so far as they relate to the pro-
15	cedure of that House) at any time, in the
16	same manner, and to the same extent as in
17	the case of any other rule of that House.".
18	SEC. 204. GULF OF MEXICO RED SNAPPER CATCH LIMITS;
19	REPEAL.
20	Section 407 (16 U.S.C. 1883) is amended by striking
21	subsection (d).