## ALASKA SABLEFISH

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#### **BOTTOM LINE**

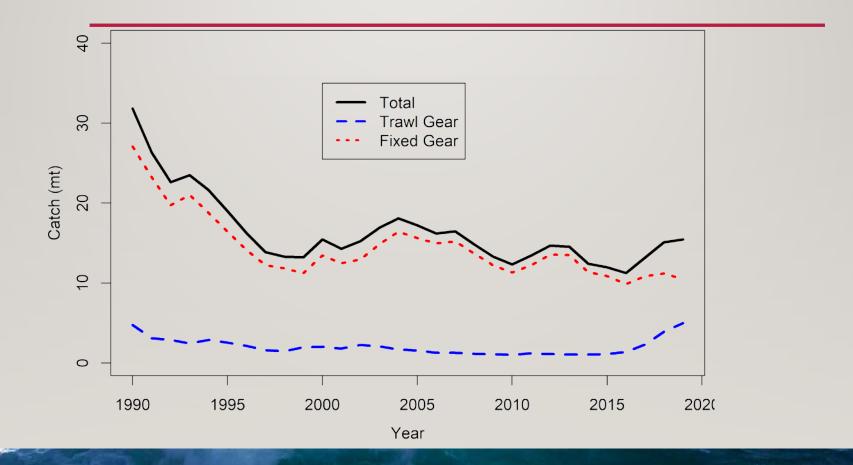
- Maximum permissible ABC way up
- Author's ABC 2020 > ABC 2019 (+25%)
- Author gave 12 reasons

why not the max ABC

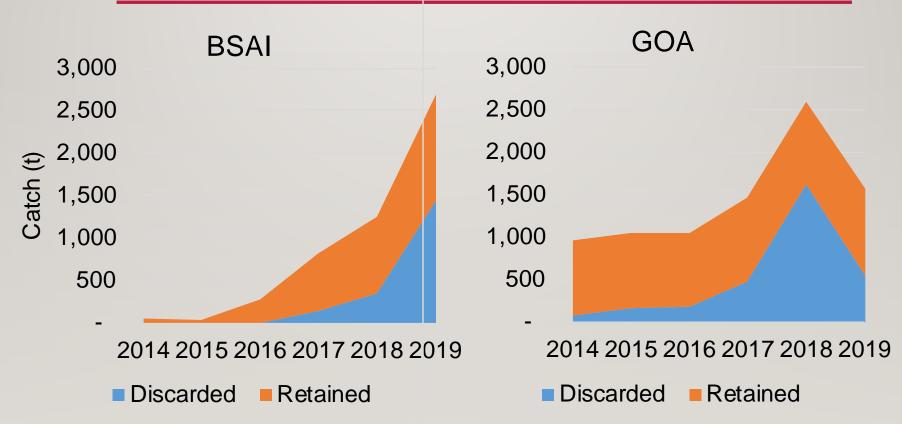
- Risk-matrix approach
- Ecosystem and Socioeconomic Profile (ESP)



#### **RECENT CATCHES**

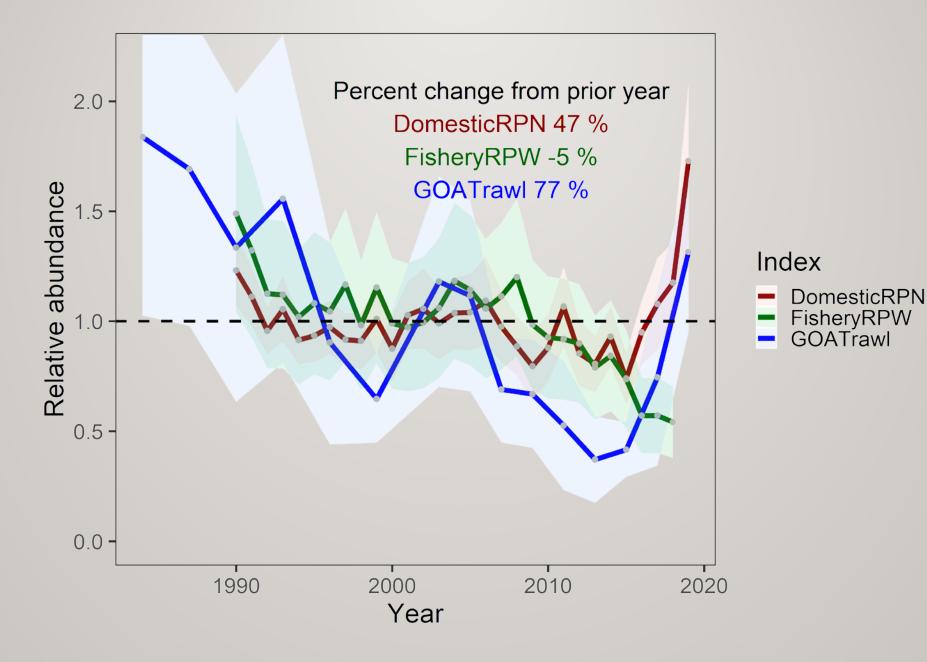


#### TRAWL CATCH AND DISCARDS

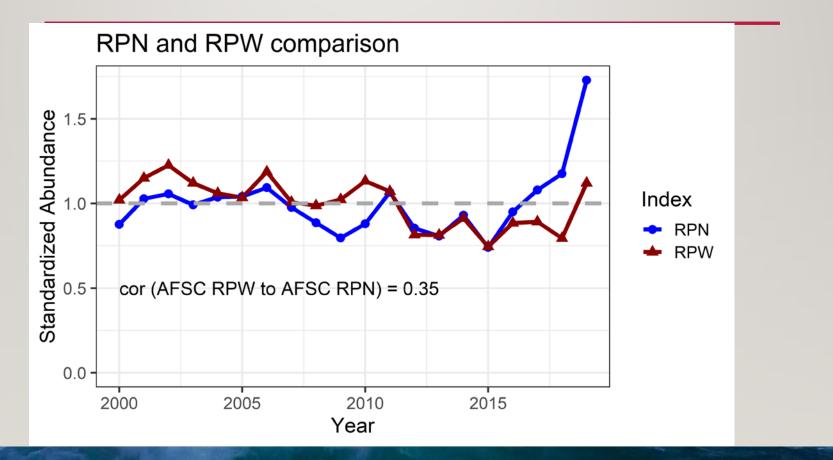




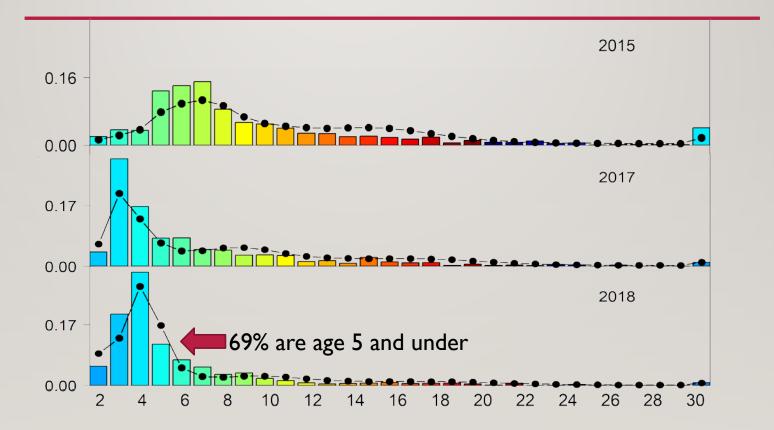
#### Indices in the model

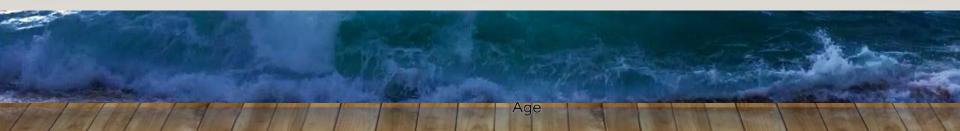


#### Indices diverge

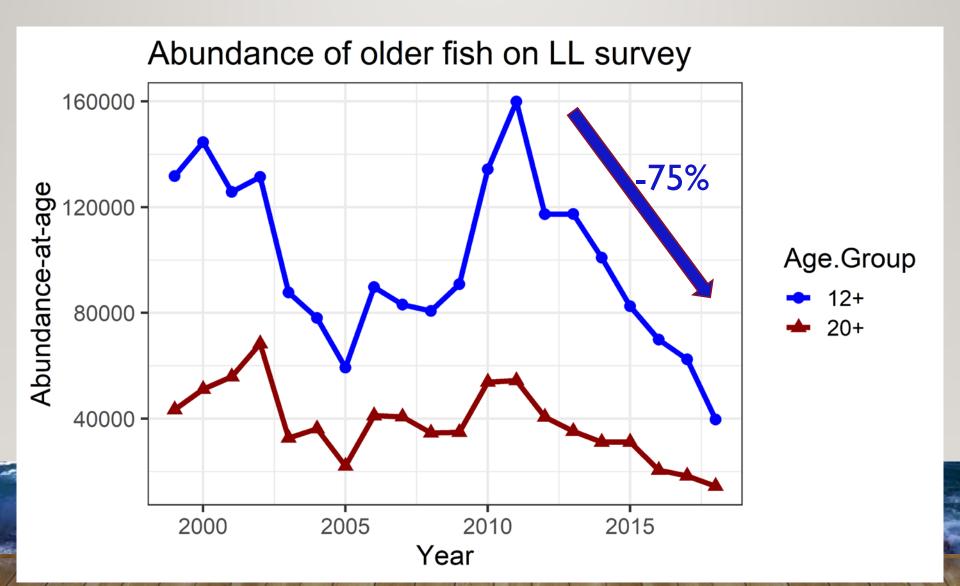


#### LONGLINE SURVEY AGES

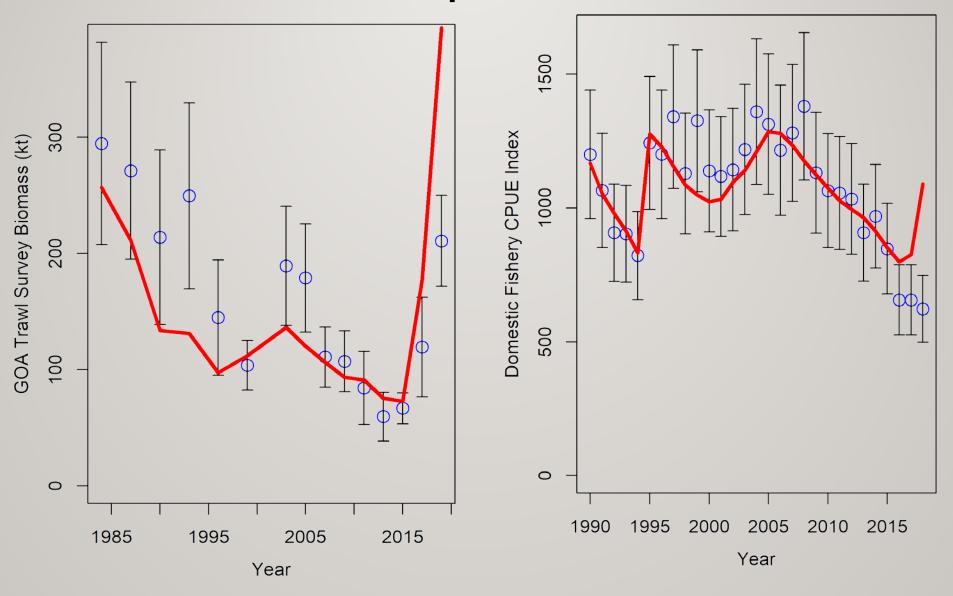




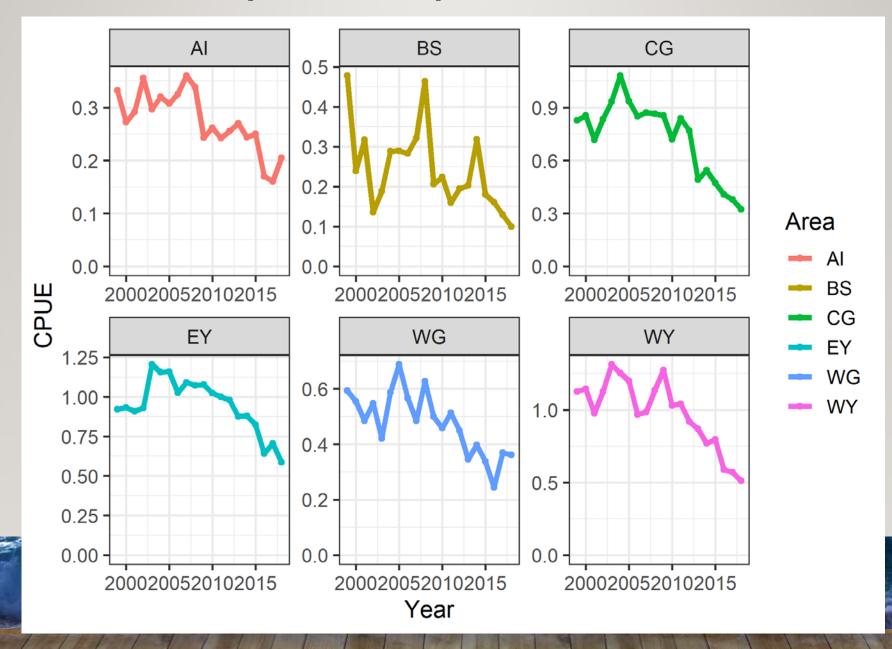
#### Old fish abundance declining



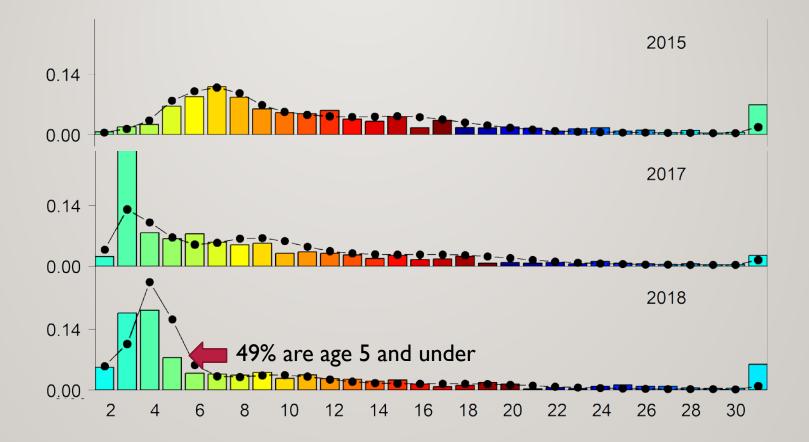
#### Fit to indices poor



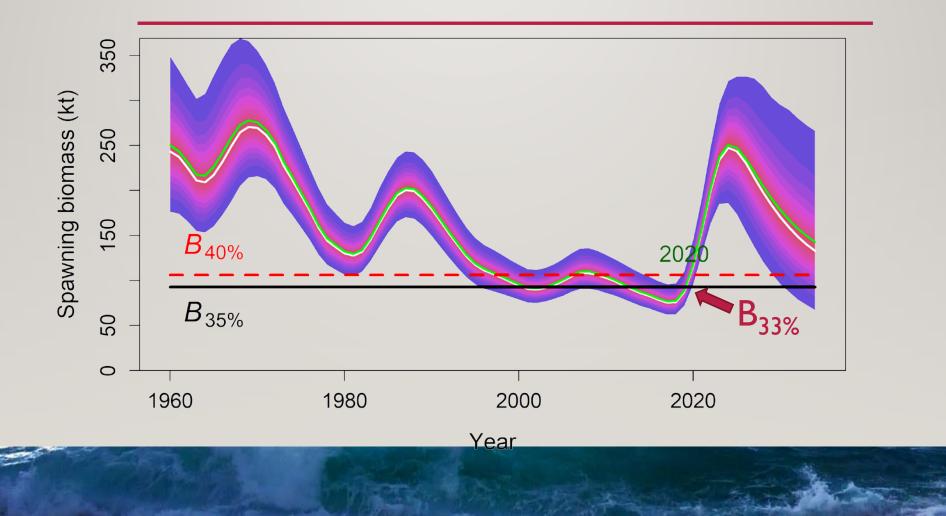
#### Fishery CPUE by area

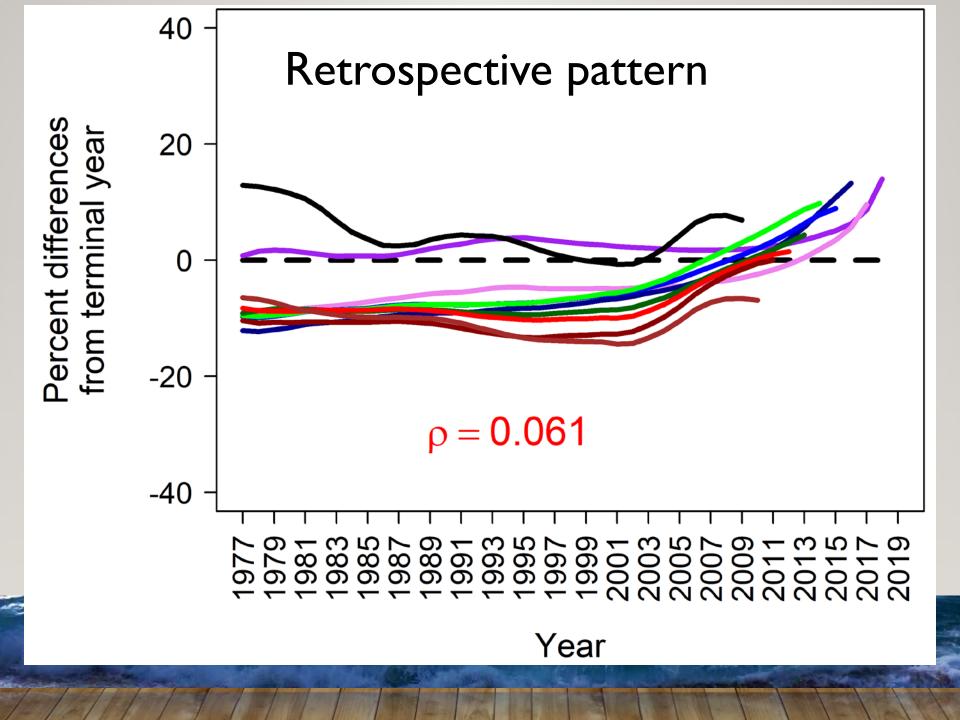


#### Fixed gear fishery ages

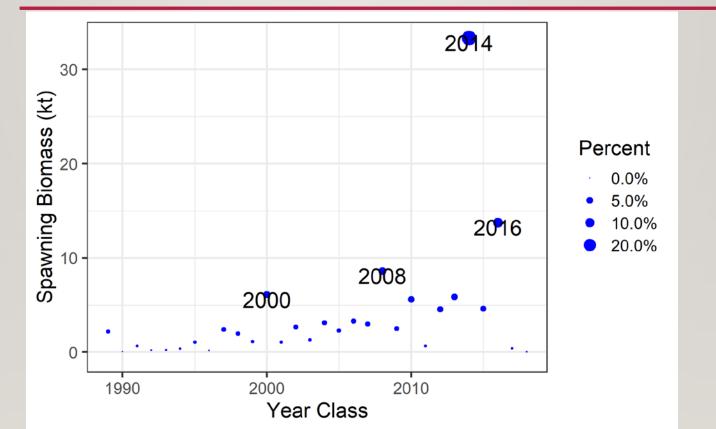


#### 2019-2020 spawning biomass low...



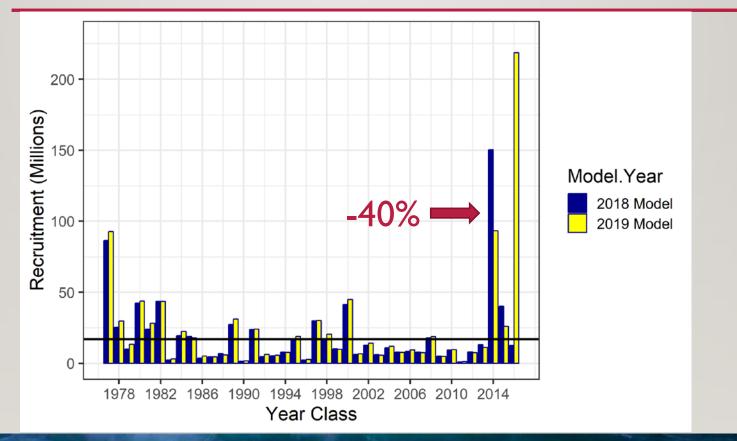


#### 2014, and ... 2016 we also need you...

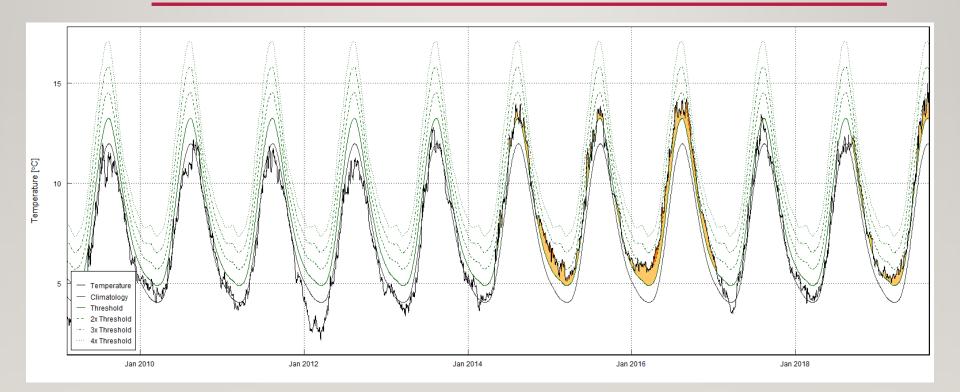




# THE 2014 YEAR CLASS DECREASED (AGAIN)

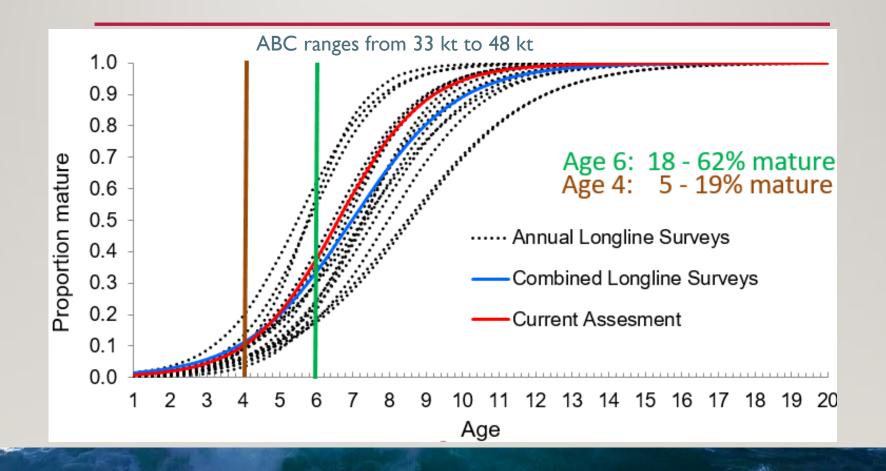


#### HEAT-WAVE (ESR/ESP)





#### MATURITY VARIABLE



### RISK-MATRIX FRAMEWORK: 3

- Assessment model: 2 (increased concern)
- Population dynamics: 3 (major concern)
- Ecosystem: 2 (increased concern)
- Fishery performance: 3 (major concern)



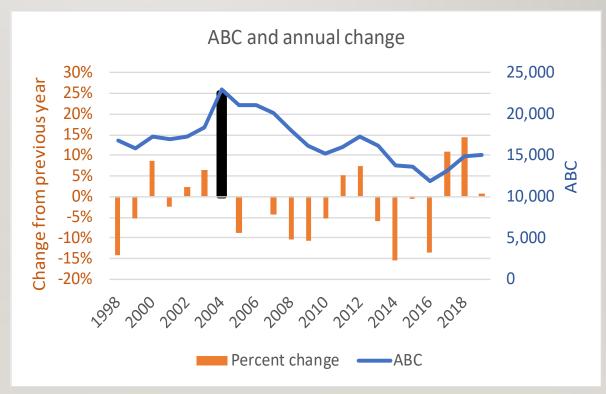
#### **ABC SUMMARY**

- LL survey RPN up substantially from low in 2015
- Fishery CPUE index at time series low in 2018
- 43% unfished spawning biomass in 2020 (now Tier 3a)
- ABC<sub>w</sub> 2019: 15,068 t
- ABC 2020 (Max): 44,065 t (vs. 38,916 t projected)
  - 292 % increase from 2019
- Author recommended ABC<sub>w</sub> 18,763 (+25%)



#### **BOTTOM LINE**

- Author's ABC 2020 is much lower than max
- Rebuilding spawning biomass and improving age structure is primary goal
- ABC 2021 continues with 25% increase from 2020 for now
- Also keeps fishing mortality level between 2019 and 2020



#### APPORTIONMENT

- CIE unconcerned with static apportionment
- Author recommended same apportionment
  - no new alternatives prepared

#### • MSEs and spatial work continues (Appendix 3D)

- Maximum yield can be achieved with a wide range of apportionments
- SSC agreed at October meeting
  - while noting the old apportionment has diverged quite a bit



#### Sablefish OFL issue

- Sablefish OFL is apportioned to BS, AI, and GOA
- EBS sablefish catch was very close to OFL in 2019
- Authors requested to give history of OFL apportionment
  - History is very sparse, informal discussions among authors
- Presented the options discussion
- Under status quo, OFL will be much higher in 2020



#### Sablefish OFL Background

- In 1996 stock transitioned to an all-Alaska assessment
  - BSAI started being apportioned same as GOA, but as TACs
  - ABC apportionments began in 1997
- ABC by subareas affords some protections
- Area-specific OFL
  - But status determination is Alaska-wide...summed over all areas

