

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1979

To improve the management of driftnet fishing.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 28, 2019

Mr. TED LIEU of California (for himself and Mr. FITZPATRICK) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

A BILL

To improve the management of driftnet fishing.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Driftnet Modernization
5 and Bycatch Reduction Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. DEFINITION.**

7 Section 3(25) of the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Con-
8 servation and Management Act (16 U.S.C. 1802(25)) is
9 amended by inserting “, or with a mesh size of 14 inches
10 or greater,” after “more”.

1 **SEC. 3. FINDINGS AND POLICY.**

2 (a) FINDINGS.—Section 206(b) of the Magnuson-Ste-
3 vens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (16
4 U.S.C. 1826(b)) is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (6), by striking “and” at the
6 end;

7 (2) in paragraph (7), by striking the period and
8 inserting “; and”; and

9 (3) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(8) within the exclusive economic zone, large-
11 scale driftnet fishing that deploys nets with large
12 mesh sizes causes significant entanglement and mor-
13 tality of living marine resources, including myriad
14 protected species, despite limitations on the lengths
15 of such nets.”.

16 (b) POLICY.—Section 206(c) of the Magnuson-Ste-
17 vens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (16
18 U.S.C. 1826(c)) is amended—

19 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking “and” at the
20 end;

21 (2) in paragraph (3), by striking the period and
22 inserting “; and”; and

23 (3) by adding at the end the following—

24 “(4) prioritize the phase out of large-scale
25 driftnet fishing in the exclusive economic zone and
26 promote the development and adoption of alternative

1 fishing methods and gear types that minimize the in-
2 cidental catch of living marine resources.”.

3 **SEC. 4. TRANSITION PROGRAM.**

4 Section 206 of the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Con-
5 servation and Management Act (16 U.S.C. 1826) is
6 amended by adding at the end the following—

7 “(i) FISHING GEAR TRANSITION PROGRAM.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—During the 5-year period
9 beginning on the date of enactment of the Driftnet
10 Modernization and Bycatch Reduction Act, the Sec-
11 retary shall conduct a transition program to facili-
12 tate the phase-out of large-scale driftnet fishing and
13 adoption of alternative fishing practices that mini-
14 mize the incidental catch of living marine resources,
15 and shall award grants to eligible permit holders
16 who participate in the program.

17 “(2) PERMISSIBLE USES.—Any permit holder
18 receiving a grant under paragraph (1) may use such
19 funds only for the purpose of covering—

20 “(A) any fee originally associated with a
21 permit authorizing participation in a large-scale
22 driftnet fishery, if such permit is surrendered
23 for permanent revocation, and such permit
24 holder relinquishes any claim associated with
25 the permit;

1 “(B) a forfeiture of fishing gear associated
2 with a permit described in subparagraph (A); or

3 “(C) the purchase of alternative gear with
4 minimal incidental catch of living marine re-
5 sources, if the fishery participant is authorized
6 to continue fishing using such alternative gears.

7 “(3) CERTIFICATION.—The Secretary shall cer-
8 tify that, with respect to each participant in the pro-
9 gram under this subsection, any permit authorizing
10 participation in a large-scale driftnet fishery has
11 been permanently revoked and that no new permits
12 will be issued to authorize such fishing.”.

13 **SEC. 5. EXCEPTION.**

14 Section 307(1)(M) of the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery
15 Conservation and Management Act (16 U.S.C.
16 1857(1)(M)) is amended by inserting before the semicolon
17 the following: “, unless such large-scale driftnet fishing—

18 “(i) deploys, within the exclusive eco-
19 nomic zone, a net with a total length of
20 less than two and one-half kilometers and
21 a mesh size of 14 inches or greater; and

22 “(ii) is conducted within 5 years of
23 the date of enactment of the Driftnet Mod-
24 ernization and Bycatch Reduction Act”.

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