Clarification on Crab Crew Share Active Participation Action

An initial review analysis is scheduled for June: considers temporary changes to Crab Crew share ("C share") requirements

A memo was produced for this meeting (attached under agenda E)

Staff are seeking clarification on the Council's focus for its purpose and need statement

> Highlighting challenges with the timeline







C Share Active Participation Requirements

In order to **receive an annual allocation** of C share IFQ:

- Participate as crew in at least 1 delivery in a CR Program fishery in the 3 years preceding, or
- the individual was an initial recipient of C shares, they could also participate as crew in at least 30 days of fishing in a commercial fishery managed by the State of AK or a US commercial fishery in federal waters off Alaska in the 3 years preceding





C Share Active Participation Requirements

In order to **retain** C share QS:

- Participate as crew in at least 1 delivery in a CR Program fishery in the 4 years preceding, or
- the individual was an initial recipient of C shares, they could also participate as crew in at least 30 days of fishing in a commercial fishery managed by the State of AK or a US commercial fishery in federal waters off Alaska in the 4 years preceding
- There are narrow exemptions for closed fisheries only apply if C share holder doesn't also have C share IFQ in a fishery that is open





In June 2022, the Council requested an **emergency rule** to temporarily suspend C share active participation requirements for the 2022/23 season.

The Secretary agreed and no C shares were withheld or revoked during that application period. C share holders had another year to make up participation if possible or divest QS.

Also in June 2022, the Council took action to initiate an analysis

- Purpose and need mentions both challenges of getting out on vessel due to the pandemic and decline of the Bering Sea snow crab stock
- Alternative 2: Modify the CVC QS and CPC QS recency requirements

Option 1: Restart the recent participation requirement beginning in 2023/24 fishing year. **Do not count 2019/20, 2020/21, 2021/22** towards the recent participation requirement.

Option 2: Give the Regional Administer the authority to suspend the CVC QS and CPC QS recent participation requirements.





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Example situations				Beginning	"COVID year"	"COVID year"	"COVID year"	Emergency rule- no IFQ withheld no QS revoked			
				July 1, 2018 RAM may withhold IFQ	Beginning July 1, 2019 RAM may revoke QS		no BBRKC	no BBRKC no <i>opilio</i>			
Seasons from July 1 - June 30:	2015/2016	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Example 1	А	A	0	A	0	0	0	0	QS revoked		
Example 2	A	А	A	A	0	0	0	0	IFQ withheld; 0	QS revoked	
Example 3	0	0	A	A	0	0	А	0	0		



A = active participation requirement met, 0 = active participation requirement not met



NMFS Administration of C Share Participation Requirements

- 2015 Amendment 31 effective
- 2018 and 2019 provisions became constraining
- Annual Application due June 15
- Documentation of participation not submitted each year
- Inconsistencies in administrative procedures from 2018 through 2022
- In that time period, IFQ was correctly withheld on specific occasions, no QS revocations
- Few CR Program participants should have had their crew shares annual IFQ withheld or QS revoked in a past crab fishing year
- We have revised our procedures and are conducting a thorough review for 23/24 crab fishing year
- REQUEST: All C share holders submit documentation of recent participation for the upcoming 2023/24 crab fishing year due June 15, 2023.





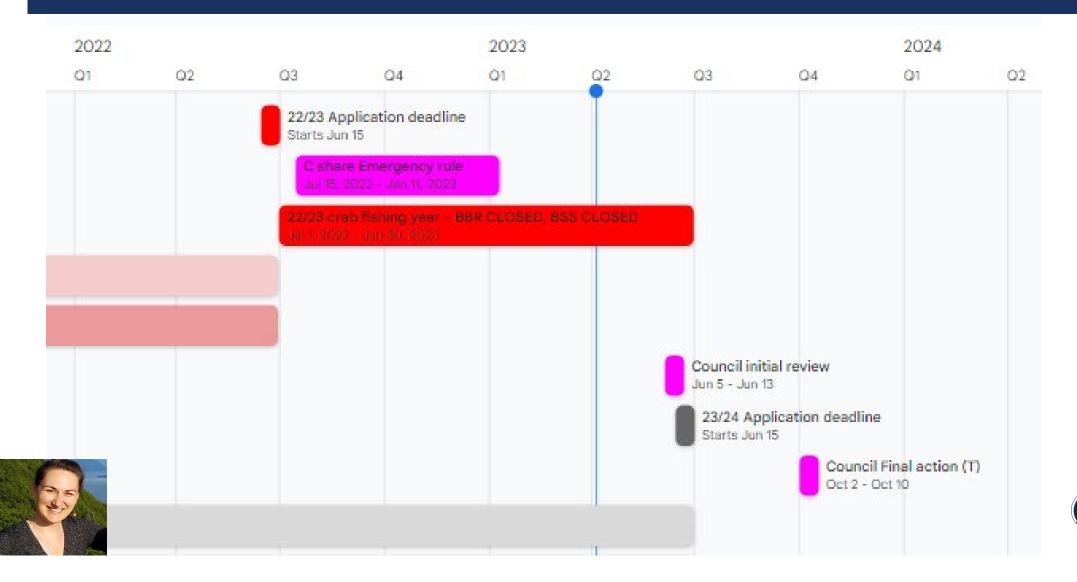
Does the Council still perceive a need for action?

Is the need focused on exempting active participation during the convergence of "covid years" and closed fisheries or shifted to other factors (e.g., possible future low TACs)

- Is the Council intending to include those who have had QS revoked in the action? (e.g., re-issuing QS?)
- Answers to these questions could help inform a refined purpose and need and set of alternatives or a purpose and direction for a discussion paper







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