## Alaska Fisheries Science Center Survey update

#### Robert Foy AFSC Research and Science Director

**Presentation** for North Pacific Fishery Management Council February 8, 2024

Page 1 U.S. Department of Commerce | National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration | National Marine Fisheries Service





# Overview

- 2024 Survey update
- Inflation Reduction Act update
- Survey Modernization Effort update

# 2024 survey status update



Page 3 U.S. Department of Commerce | National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration | National Marine Fisheries Service

LME	<u>Platform</u>	<u>Spp Group</u>	Survey	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	2023	<u>2024</u>
	Charter	Fish	GAP-SAP Eastern Bering Sea Bottom Trawl_Summer															
	NOAA Ship	Fish	MACE Eastern Bering Sea Pollock Acoustic-Trawl_Summer											Drone				
	NOAA Ship		GAP-SAP Eastern Bering Sea Slope Bottom Trawl_Summer									x		X		x		x
	Charter	Fish	GAP-SAP Northern Bering Sea Bottom Trawl_Summer															
	Charter	Fish	MESA GOA & Eastern Bering Sea & Aleutian Islands Longline_Summer															
Bering Sea	NOAA Ship	Fish	MACE <b>Bogoslof Pollock Acoustic-</b> Trawl_Winter															
Berin	NOAA Ship		EcoFOCI Eastern Bering Sea Ichthyoplankton_Spring															
	NOAA Ship		EMA Eastern Bering Sea Juvenile Fish_Fall															
	Charter		EMA Northern Bering Sea Ecosystem Surface Trawl_Fall															
	NOAA Ship		EcoFOCI Eastern Bering Sea & Gulf of Alaska Moorings_Spring															
	NOAA Ship		EcoFOCI Eastern Bering Sea & Gulf of Alaska Moorings_Fall															
	NOAA Ship		EcoFOCI <b>Eastern Bering Sea Age-1</b> Pollock_Winter															

LME	<u>Platform</u>	Spp Group	Survey	2010	<u>2011</u>	2012	2013	<u>2014</u>	2015	2016	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	2019	2020	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	2023	2024
			GAP Gulf of Alaska Bottom															
	Charter	Fish	Trawl_Summer GAP Gulf of Alaska Bottom															
	Charter		Trawl Slope		X		X		X		X		Х		х		X	
	Charter		MESA <b>GOA &amp; EBS &amp;</b> Aleutian Islands Longline_Summer															
	State Ship		EMA Southeast Alaska Coastal Monitoring_Summer															
	NOAA		MACE Shumagin/Sanak Pollock Acoustic-Trawl Winter															
	Ship		Acoustic-1 rawi_winter															
Alask	NOAA Ship	Fish	MACE Kenai/PWS Pollock Acoustic-Trawl_Winter															
	NOAA Ship		MACE Shelikof Strait Pollock Acoustic-Trawl_Winter															
	NOAA Ship	Fish	- MACE Gulf of Alaska Pollock Acoustic-Trawl Summer															
	NOAA Ship		EcoFOCI Gulf of Alaska Ichthyoplankton Spring															
	NOAA Ship		EcoFOCI Western Gulf of Alaska Juvenile Fish Fall															
			GulfWatch oceanography&forage fish/humpback															

LME	<u> Platform</u>	Spp Group	Survey	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	2024
ds			GAP Aleutian Islands Bottom															
n	Charter	Fish	Trawl_Summer															
I Isla			MESA GOA & Eastern Bering Sea &															
ian	Charter	Fish	Aleutian Islands Longline_Summer															
Aleut	NOAA Ship		EcoFOCI Alaska Movement of Key Fishes_Summer											x	x	x	x	x

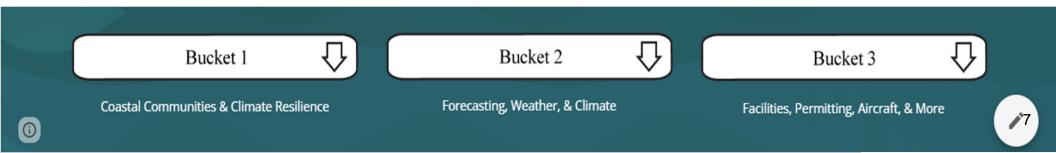
no planned DAS
All went as planned
cancelled planned DAS
x no longer able to resource





#### https://www.noaa.gov/inflation-reduction-act

The Inflation Reduction Act ("IRA", HR 5376, PL 117-169), signed August 16, 2022, provides a total of \$3.3B to NOAA. These funds have been internally divided into three "buckets," as noted below, and allow NOAA to add increased focus to weather and climate resilience, coastal restoration and protection, supercomputing, facilities, and aircraft.



### Climate Ready Fisheries

- Fishery Survey Charters
- Marine Mammal Survey Charters
- Survey Modernization
- Climate Ecosystem Fisheries Initiative
- Equity and Environmental Justice
- Strategic Initiatives
  - UxS
  - Omics
  - Remote Sensing

- Optical
- Passive Acoustics
- Social Science



#### Arctic Research

- Additions to monitoring indices of co-managed marine mammal stocks relative to climate change in the Arctic.
- Support co-development of research and knowledge needs with academic, international, and Indigenous partners.
- Socio-economic studies conducted to better inform Arctic policy decisions
- Interns and students supporting partnerships to co-develop local and Indigenous knowledge



# **Survey Modernization**



Page 10 U.S. Department of Commerce | National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration | National Marine Fisheries Service

### Survey Modernization: Why Now?

- Foundation of current survey design dates back to the 1950s
- Better response to changes in environmental conditions and distribution of fish and crab stocks -- more nimble, adaptive survey approach
- New advanced survey technologies that improve efficiency and effectiveness (e.g., uncrewed vessel systems, eDNA, trawl sensors, camera systems)
- Obsolete survey gear material and design (cost, availability, supply chain)
- New methods (i.e., stratified random approach)
- New survey analysis tools (e.g., model-based methods, Artificial Intelligence)
- Need for new data types to support ecosystem-based fisheries management, Essential Fish Habitat designations, and climate forecasting



### **Stakeholder Input is Critical**

Input welcome at all phases of modernization effort

- Overall design
- Sampling methodology
- Gear
- Exploring innovative collecting technologies (e.g., eDNA, acoustics, trawl sensors, camera systems, etc.)

Help with the development of a robust and nimble survey design that will meet our stock assessment and ecosystem monitoring needs for the next decade, or longer!





### **Stakeholder Input is Critical**

#### October 2023 - current

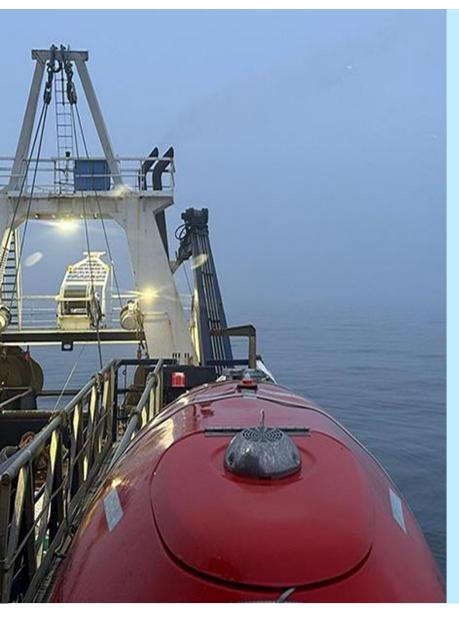
- Initial discussions, Net Shed, current gear, and capabilities with multiple stakeholders and vessel captains
- Discussions on need for modernization, timing. (BSFRF, Alaska Seafood Cooperative, At-Sea Processors Assoc., Halibut Assoc of North America, NET Systems, LFS, DanTrawl, Swan Nets, Trident Seafoods, Ocean Peace Seafoods, US Seafoods, and America's Finest Seafoods)

#### Feb 7, 2024

• Trawl Doors, Bridle Rigging, Flume Tank Studies, Trawl (BSFRF, Trident, NETS, LFS, Ocean Peace, America's Finest, ++)

#### March, 2024

- Advance towards a new net design
- Specific date will be coordinated with the schedule of interested participants



# Next Steps-Planned 2024

- Summer 2024
  - EBS Shelf and Slope work
- Flume tank studies (NFLD)
  - Scale models: comparative analysis of current trawl and new designs
  - Identify optimized trawl design
- New trawl door design
  - Lower cost, longer life span
  - Better materials
  - More stable, consistent trawl spread
  - Adaptable at sea for diverse studies (surface to seafloor)
- 15 vs. 30 study
  - Reduction in trawl time (cost, effort, impact)
  - Need to ensure relational catchability with current survey
- Upper Slope Feasibility and Calibration study
  - Add upper portion of Bering slope to annual survey area, more responsive to changing ocean

## DRAFT Milestones (funding dependent)

- 1. Calibration factors derived for slope/shelf surveys (2025)
- 2. New bottom trawl gear designed and built (2025)
- New Bering sea survey design proposed and agreed upon (2026)
- 4. 15min vs 30min catchability/selectivity correction factors derived (2026)
- 5. New survey gear calibration (2026)
- 6. Survey time series calibration (2026), transition design (2026), and transition implementation (2027)

Project contact: Stan Kotwicki <u>stan.kotwicki@noaa.gov</u>



# **Thank You!**



Page 16 U.S. Department of Commerce | National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration | National Marine Fisheries Service